Plans to Utilize the Vast Water Power Now Wasted, Being Formed.

Company Organized to Build Tunnel and Carry the Water Below the Falls.

A Great Power to be Developed Which it to Calculated Will Build up a Thriving City.

For many years it has been a favorite project of engineers and others to ut lize for industrial purpose: the enormous water power annually going to waste at Niagara power annually going to waste at Niagara No affidavit goes with this story, but it is practical has ject of engineers and others to ut lize for industrial purpose: the enormous water power annually going to waste at Niagara Falls, but thus far little that is practical has a very pretty one, and there is no particular reason why it should not be true. portant paper factory was located upon the small Island midway between the village of Niagara Falls and Goat Island, but it was removed largely in deference to the sentiment which demanded that the immediate vicinity of the falls itself should not be marred by evidences of an exceptionally material era. So when the Dominion of Canada on the one hand, and the state of New York on the other, took steps to prevent private industrial or commercial encroachments in the immediate neighborhood of the falls proper, by reserving the land adjacent thereto and holding it under dominion and state regulation, respectively. the action met with popular approval.

But the dominant industrial spirit of the age, now that the falls themselves have been preserved amid their natural surroundbeen preserved allowings, has actively exerted itself to find a way to utilize the vast power which nature has placed midway between Lakes Eric and Ontario, without approaching too close to the greatest manifestation of the power

to the greatest manifestation of the power itself.

There are reasons for believing that a recently organized company has solved the problem. Should they decide to carry out the plans they have in hand, the site of operation will be the American shore of the Niagara river between the lower end of Grand Island and the southern and eastern boundary of Niagara Falls village. Here, on the direct line of communication east and west via the great lakes, Eric canal and a dozen lines of railway, it is proposed to establish what may become, if the views of its projectors are realized, the greatest power and transhipment station on the continent.

The project primarily involves the construction of a tunnel 11,000 feet long, from a point on the easterly shore of the Niagara river, near the foot of Grand Island, nearly due north, and beneath Niagara Falls viller in the construction of the state of due north, and beneath Niagara Falls village in a direct line to a point on the bank of the river below the falls. This will be be ter understood when it is recalled that Niagara river leaves the foot of the falls at almost right angles to its course above the precipice. The country under which this tunnel will pass is nearly level farming land, excellently adapted to the needs of an industrial centre. The tunnel will discharge its waters into the river below the falls, with a vertical fall of 218 feet, and by means of turbine wheels it is below the falls, with a vertical fall of 218 feet, and by means of turbine wheels it is calculated that, with branches and wheelpits and races, it will develop a water power aggregating 130,000 horse-power. Here may be found then advantageous sites for manufacturing, and as the river and canal will afford ingress for the largest steel lake steamers, the opportunities for meeting the wants of manufactories, as well as for transhipment, become at once apparent. Boats from the Erie canal may reach the projected canal either from Buffalo via Niagara river, or from Tonawanda, thus projected canal either from Buffalo via Niagara river, or from Tonawanda, thus opening up transhipment cast and west from the site of the proposed industrial center. It is planned to devote an area 1,000 feet deep on either side of the tunnel of actories and shops. Besides the space o be allotted to mills, elevators, factories and the like, there will be ample tom on either side for the mercantile needs a great city. When it is realized that ank railway systems, with 12,000 miles of in lines, run right through this site, that e and canal carriers may meet side by

e and canal carriers may meet side by side in the grand canal, and that an industrial city is expected with encouragement to be developed there, some of the possibilities of the project may be said to have been uncovered.

The magnitude of the project has raised a

The magnitude of the project has raised a question as to the effect on the volume of water in Niagara river of such a draft upon reply to this the engineer who has the en-terprise in charge outlines the situation at some length. He says that Niagara river drains 241.28 miles of watershed ter-ritory, which is equal to double the area of Great Britain and Ireland. The

area of Great Britain and Ireland. The river, moreover, has an enormous advantage in having the four great lakes, Michigan, Superior, Huron and Erie, as natural storage reservoirs—87,629 square miles of reservoir area. The average flow of Nagara river (measured by the lake survey board) is 265,000 cubic feet per second, and the above plan contemplates the use of only 6,000 cubic feet per second—less than 3 per cent, of the water flow—so that the change in the flow in the river would be practically imperceptible.

in the flow in the river would be practically imperceptible.

The gentlemen interested in this enterprise have had it called to their attention that the bulk of the wheat and Indian corn crops (as well as of barley and rye) follow the line of the great lakes, with either canal or rail transportation thereafter on their way to the seaboard; hence the importance of the plan for a great transhipment station. It is also true that enormous lumber and wood-pulp belts skirt the shores of the great lakes, as well as regions producing or and wood-pulp belts skirt the shores of the great lakes, as well as regions producing or cities shipping copper, iron and silver ores. These raw materials, the route of which eastward is thus established are the greatest consumers of power, hence that clement in the enterprise projected on the American shore of Niagara river below Tonawands. The plans outlined contemplate the establishment of cotton manufacturing machinery, wood-working and flour-making industries, for which water power is to be rented at a rate with which steam, of course, does not compete. When it comes to electrical industries the possibil ties of the project are vast. It is believed that electricity may be generated and transmitted to neighboring cities for lighting and power purposes quite cities for lighting and power purposes quite economically, and that storage batteries may be regularly charged and shipped to consumers on demand.

THE KING AND THE CAT.

been brought up in a strictly family way, and very much as any other young person of good birth in his kingdom. His mother has very sensibly forbidden the lugging in of the royal features of his life any more frequently than the absolute necessities of the strict rules of Spanish court etiquette required, and except on the occasion of state ceremonials young Alphonso has been attended almost entirely by his mother and by the stalwart peasant nurse who has been Military :- Academy. his companion from his earliest babyhood to his present comparatively mature age of four years. During his illness she and the queen were constantly at the little fellow's bedside and about the only other living creature so constantly in the room was a cat. The young king, before his sickness, had began to tire of his baby playthings that had been at his command, and, seeking other toys, let his fancy light upon a Maltese cat that he saw somewhere about the palace. The animal at once because a creature of distinguished consideration in the royal household. It answers to the name of Perico. The ribbon upon its neck was tied there by the king himself, and when he was taken sick the king insisted that pussy should be in the his companion from his earliest babyhood

king insisted that pussy should be in the

room with him. So, for a full month the faithful cat was constantly in the sick chamber. Naturally the animal became a great favorite, and one of the high ladies at court made for it the embroidered cushion upon which it is sleeping.

Another story from the sick room, and one that has more of the flavor usually found in the stories of royal infants, George Washington and other lofty personages, deals with a little crippled girl whom the king had met on one of his walks or rides about with his nurse before he was taken sick and to whom, seeing often again, he about with his nurse before he was taken sick and to whom, seeing often again, he had taken a fancy. It came to be that whenever the king in his outings saw the little cripple he would make one of the ladies of honor descend from the carriage and carry some little gift to her. When he had been sick for awhile he said to his mother one day:

"What will become of my little cripple and what will she eat now that I go out no "Bread," said the queen, "like all the our people; that is if she can get it."
"I am too little to command," said the

king. "As it is to do good," replied the queen,

Notice to Shippers. A through refrigerator car on the Mani-toba and Montana Central railways leaves PATENT MEDICINES, St. Paul every Thursday. Shippers of per-ishable freights should notice this fact and

govern themselves accordingly.
B. H. Langley,
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Poor Humanity! The common lot is one of serrow say-at ast—the pessimists, they who look at the orst side. Certainly what would otherworst side. Certainly what would other-ise bwe a bright existence, is often shad-owed by some ailment that overhangs it like a pall, obscuring perpetually the radi-ance that else would light the path. Such an ailment, and a very common one, is nervousness, or in other words, weakness of the nervous system, a condition only irre-rediable where medically and repremediable where meflicient or amproper means are taken to relieve it. The concurrent experience of nervous people who have persistently used Hostetter's Stomach Bit-ters is, that it conquers entirely supersensitiveness of the nerves, as well as diseases—so called—which are invited and sustained by their chronic weakness. As the nerves gain stamina from the great tonic the trouble disappears. Use the Bitters for malaria, rheumatism, biliousness and kidney troubles.

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No. 2466, APPLICATION FOR A PATENT.

U.S. LAND OFFICE. ?

HELENA, Mont., December 30, 1890. }

Notice is hereby given that Alonzo K. Prescott,
F. J. Shaffer and T. W. Welter, whose postoffice address is Helena, Lewis and Clarka county, state of Montana, have this day filed their application for a patent for 1.500 linear feet of the Dom Pedrolode, 700 linear feet of the Evans lode, and 900 linear feet of the Redemption mine or vein, each bearing gold, silver and ofter metals, with sunface ground, respectively 600, 500 and 600 feet in width, situated in Rock unorganized mining district, county of Lewis and Clarke, and state of Montana, and designated by the field notes and official plat on file in this office as lots number 65, 67 and 68, in township Enorth, range 7 west of principal base line and meridian of Montana territory, said lots No. 66, 67 and 68 being described as follows to-wit:

The Dom Pedro lode, lot 66, beginning at the northeast corner No. 1, from which rock initial point No. 1 bears N. 54 deg. 37 min. E. 6,084 feet, and running thence 8, 11 deg. 15 min. E. 600 feet; thence 8, 82 deg. 45 min. W. 1,500 feet; thence N. 11 deg. 15 min. W. 600 feet; thence N. 1 deg. 25 min. E. 600 feet; thence N. 10 deg. 29 min. E. 6,174 feet, and running thence 8. 25 deg. 29 min. E. 6,174 feet, and running thence 8. 25 deg. 29 min. E. 6,174 feet, and running thence 8. 25 deg. 29 min. E. 6,174 feet, and running thence 8. 25 deg. 29 min. E. 6,174 feet, thence N. 17 deg. 20 min. E. 8,78 deg. 10 min. W. 190 feet; thence N. 11 deg. 15 min. W. 600 feet; thence S. 77 deg. 29 min. W. 58 feet to the place of beginning, containing 4. 4 deg. 15 min. W. 600 feet; thence S. 77 deg. 29 min. W. 58 feet to the place of beginning, containing at the feet thence R. 11 deg. 15 min. W. 600 feet; thence S. 77 deg. 29 min. W. 58 feet to the place of beginning, containing at the feet the feet thence R. 11 deg. 15 min. W. 1500 feet; thence S. 11 form which reck initial point No. 11 feet thence N. 11 deg. 15 min. W. 600 feet; thence S. 77 deg. 29 min. APPLICATION FOR A PATENT.

W. as feet to the piace of beginning.

8.44 acres.

And the Redemption lode, lot 68, beginning at corner No. 1, from which Rock initial point No. 1 bears N. 54 deg. 37 min. E. 1,08:14 feet and running thence 8, 11 deg. 15 min. E. 600 feet; thence N. 67 deg. 31 min. E. 100 feet; thence N. 67 deg. 31 min. W. 600 feet; thence 8, 67 deg. 31 min. W. 600 feet; thence 8, 67 deg. 31 min. W. 600 feet to place of beginning, containing 12,16 acres.

Magnetic variation 20 deg. 15 min. east, containing a total area of 41,22 acress.

The location of these mines is recorded in the recorder's office of Lewis and Clarke county, state of Montana.

recorder's office of Lewis and Clarke county, state of Montana.

The adjoining claims to the Evans lode are, on the east the Alpha lode, lot 40; on the west the Badger lode, lot 65, and on the east of the Redemption lode the G. V. Gipp lode, lot 50.

S. W. LANGHORNE, Register.

First publication, Dec. 21, 1888.

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